Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Latin America Test**

**Part I: Use your map to answer the following questions. (3 points each)**

1. What is the largest country in South America? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What are the 4 main islands in the Caribbean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What 2 oceans border Latin America? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What country is located on the equator, and also named after it? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Which 2 countries extend past 50 degrees South latitude? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What countries are to the north of Brazil (not including those of Central America)? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What country is to the north of Panama? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What two countries make up the island of Hispanola? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What country extends the furthest south (not including the Falkan Islands)? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What countries are on the east coast of South America (not including Central America)? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part II: Use your table of General Information to answer the following questions. (3 points each)**

1. What country uses the Euro? Why is this so? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What 3 countries use the U.S. dollar? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you think the countries of North and South America should adopt an economic system like the European Union? Why or why not? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What countries/territories are still controlled by the U.S. or a European power? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What native languages still survive in Ecuador, Paraguay, El Salvador, and Guatemala? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part III: Multiple Choice (2 points each)**

1. What three famous European men explored the Americas?
   1. Magellan, Columbus, and Bartolome de las Casas
   2. Magellan, Vasco Nunez, and Columbus
   3. Bartolome de las Casas, Magellan, and Vasco Nunez
2. What country was Brazil a colony of?
   1. Spain
   2. Italy
   3. Portugal
3. What new foods came to Europe from Latin America?
   1. Tomato and potato
   2. Tomato and pasta
   3. Corn and tobacco
4. What was the name for large plantations that slaves and natives worked on?
   1. Encomiendas
   2. Haciendas
   3. donatarios
5. What was the name of the Portuguese landowners of land in Brazil?
   1. Duenas
   2. Peninsulares
   3. Donatarios
6. What line was drawn to separate South American land to make conquering by European countries easier?
   1. Line of Demarcation
   2. Line of Equatorial Boundaries
   3. Line of Latitudinal Equity
7. Who had power after the peninsulares in the Spanish colonies.
   1. Mestizos
   2. Creoles
   3. Free blacks
8. Give one example of how native and Catholic religions blended.
   1. Our Lady of Guadalupe
   2. Maize served at Christmas
   3. Both of these
9. Who had the power in a Latin America family?
   1. All the men
   2. The oldest male
   3. The padrinos
10. Why did wealthy women have less freedom than poor women?
    1. They were constantly chaperoned by duenas
    2. They were only allowed to be wives and mothers
    3. They were never permitted out of the house under any circumstances
11. What did the Catholic Church control?
    1. Education and hospitals
    2. Hospitals and donatarios
    3. Education and duenas
12. What is a Spanish official sent to help govern the colonies?
    1. Creole
    2. Peninsulare
    3. donatario
13. How did plantations owners keep natives as life-long workers?
    1. Permanent contracts
    2. Chains and holding cells
    3. Permanent debt
14. Who was a person who was born in the colonies, but whose parents were born in Spain?
    1. Creole
    2. Mestizo
    3. European
15. Who was a chaperone who accompanied and protected young women?
    1. Donatario
    2. Mestizo
    3. Duena
16. Who was a person who had one parent of European descent, and another of Native American descent?
    1. Mestizo
    2. Creole
    3. Native

**Part IV: Essay (20 points)**

1. Describe how European colonization of Latin America has affected its culture. Discuss religion and language/ ethnicities.